

**Appendix 1. Variables Used in Dataset With Respective ICD-9-CM Codes**

<b>Variables</b>	<b>ICD-9-CM code(s)</b>
Acute mesenteric ischemia	557.0
Atrial fibrillation	427.31
Tobacco use	305.1
Hyperlipidemia	272.2, 272.4
Use of anticoagulant	V5861
Small bowel resection	45.61–45.63
Colon resection	45.71–45.79, 45.81–45.83
Endotracheal intubation/mechanical ventilation	96.04, 96.70–96.72
Shock	785.50–785.52, 785.59, 998.00–998.09
Parenteral nutrition	99.15